Skullpace -- the state of virtualization and shared hosting infrastructure

Mark Jenkins BCSc (honours)

mark@markjenkins.ca

1DEE 93CC DA25 F8A3 F9E3 57A9 A8F8 6493 AA4D B1FB

## Dedicated to the memory of Christian Johnson







#### https://lichess.org/@/ krysjonaz

About me: Affiliations (All opinions mine)



Video: Hax Live Stream

#### Copyright summary and status

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"Access to computers—and anything which might teach you something about the way the world works—should be unlimited and total. Always yield to the Hands-On Imperative!" "Access to computers—and anything which might teach you something about the way the world works—should be unlimited and total. Always yield to the Hands-On Imperative!"

> Steven Levy Hackers: Heroes of the Computer Revolution

# REVOLUTION OMPUTER ũ THE HERDI

AUTHOR OF CRYPT STEVEN

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-THE NEW YORK THEIR an place, or iarng m emericable collection of characters ... counageously exp er world where asbody had ever been before "

#### We're not a data centre

#### One power source, limited UPS maitenence



#### We're not a data centre

### One, rooftop, fixed wireless net connection





#### We're not a data centre

# Unlocked corner, unlocked rack+shelves, 50+ member access

# We're not a data centre We don't have hard core HVAC



We're not a data centre We're not staffed



We're not a place to host your serious business

# Not worth the \$40 membership alone

- Exercise to reader: How many on-demand hours can \$40 buy you on AWS with a top compute node for experiments
- Exercise to reader: What sort of virtual private server can you rent for \$40 a month



#### Use cases

### Use case 1: Light, always on hosting loads



#### Use case 2: Temporary burst



# Considerations when supporting those use cases

- Simplicity
- Noise
- Electricity consumption
- Cost
- Servicability
- No use/license restrictions, personal and hackerspace preference for FLOSS

# One\* relatively new desktop, workstation, or server ATX board in a rack mount case, to rule them all.



\* With some secondary gear available to assist in next generation.

#### A cluster of old OEM rack servers



# VS

### A blade cluster



# Use case 1: Light, always on hosting loads



Doesn't need much resources at all

# Use case 2: Temporary bursts of



- Same-machine fast CPU time (single or multithreaded)
- RAM, best localized to one machine
- Localized I/O

Fantasy use case 3) A large number of light, always on hosting loads







We're not a hosting company!

# Fantasy use case 4) Embarrassingly parallel workloads



# Asside: embarrassingly **not-parallel** password cracking



# Fantasy use case 5) Big bursty event like the Canadian Cyber Defense Challenge



35 teams!

# My unambitious goal

- Support the light, always on hosting needs of a small number of users
- Support the bursty, experimental needs of an even smaller number of infrequent users.





- Thank you Stefan Penner
- Gigabyte-EP45-UD3L
- Intel Core 2 Quad
- No VM extensions
- 16GB DDR2
- 4x 1TB desktop drives in software RAID10
- Virtualbox
- LXC (Linux Containers)
- Living out senior years as lounge computer





- Thank you Ken DeWitt
- Asus M5A88-V EVO
- AMD Phenom II X6 1055T (6 core)
- 16GB DDR3
- 2x 1TB desktop HD in RAID1
- Linux/KVM/QEMU/Libvirt
- LXC (Linux Containers)



- ATX PSU replaced
- 1TB desktop HD replaced (hittachi deskstar) with 2TB "enterprise" SATA
- Second desktop HD, same fate... soon

#### Full Vms vs LXC containers
#### vmsrv.skullspace.ca Full vms

Alex



## Troy



#### Pablodraw







## irc.skull.space

😵 HexChat: Channel L	ist (irc.sl.		_ 0
		Displaying 22/22 users on 21/21 channels.	
Channel	✓ Users	Торіс	
&AUTH		1 SERVER MESSAGES: messages from the authentication slave	
&CHANNEL		1 SERVER MESSAGES: fake modes	
&ERRORS		1 SERVER MESSAGES: server errors	
&HASH		1 SERVER MESSAGES: hash tables growth	
&KILLS		1 SERVER MESSAGES: operator and server kills	
&LOCAL		1 SERVER MESSAGES: notices about local connections	
#noiseroom		1	
&NOTICES		1 SERVER MESSAGES: warnings and notices	
&NUMERICS		1 SERVER MESSAGES: numerics received	
#quietroom		1	
&SAVE		1 SERVER MESSAGES: save messages	
&SERVERS		1 SERVER MESSAGES: servers joining and leaving	
&SERVICES		1 SERVER MESSAGES: services joining and leaving	
#sksp		1	
#skullspace		1	
#skullspace-dj		1	
#skullspace-film		1	
#SkullSpace-id		1	
#skullspace-music		2	
#skullspace-prime		1	
&WALLOPS		1 SERVER MESSAGES: wallops received	
Find:			↓ Join Channel
Search type: Simple Search		•	in Save List
Look in: 🗹 Channel n			ੇ <u>D</u> ownload Lis
Show only: channels with	h 1	🗘 to 9999 🤤 users.	Q, <u>S</u> earch



#### LXC containers



#### "one kernel to bind them all"



#### "and when it can to swap them"





#### shell.skull.space

0 correct to this network. from your IRC client, you can set the server password field as follows:       Ideal Module         Marty construction of the server password field as follows:       Ideal Module         Network info       Module       Ideal Settings         Network info       Module       Ideal Andole       Ideal Settings         Network info       Module       Ideal Andole       Ideal Settings         Nationame:       Nichname:       Ideal Settings       Ideal Settings         Ident:       Ideal Settings       Ideal Settings       Ideal Settings         Bindhost:       Ideal Settings       Ideal Settings       Ideal Settings         Out Message:       Someone cut a network: cable.       Attine to BC & automatically re-connect       Servers of this IRC network:         One server parks, "hot [[r]-boot][password]", + mens S8.       Trusted SSL fingerprints of this IRC network:       Ideal Performance         When these certificates are encountered, checks for hostname, explaint date, CA are slepsed       Flood protection rate:       Flood protection burst:         Impland       Impland       Impland       Impland       Impland       Impland				Home
bir/?/ <network>: Last Seen   Network Info Mel, Attuk. Lore: Reaktine: Endoce car be left endor to use the value from the use.   Network Name: Nickname:   Network Name: Nickname:   forencde Nickname:   Ident: Ident:   Bindhost: Ident:   Default - Voc Settings   Someore out a network cable. Attuk form the use.   Attuk Informatically re-connect Server per line, Thet [[+]port][password?; + means 50.   Trusted SSL fingerprints of this IRC network:   when these certificates are encountered, thede for hostname, explaition date, CA are sleped   Flood protection: Flood protection tarts:   Iden time to perform the line in the use.</network>	o connect to this network from your IRC client, you can set the server password field as follows:			Global Modules
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freenode Vou Settings Att. Nickname: Att. Nickname: Vou Settings Natific Info Manage Users Realname: Bindhost: - Ordaut - Out Message: Someore out a retwork cable. Active: ✓ Connect to IRC & automatically re-connect Servers of this IRC network: dual. freenode.net +6697 One server per Ime, Tool [[r]:post][parsmord]7, + means SS. Trusted SSL fingerprints of this IRC network: When these certificates are encountered, thede for hostname, explainton date, CA are signed Flood protection: Flood protection tarts: When these certificates are encountered, thede for hostname, explainton date, CA are signed Flood protection: Flood protection tarts: ✓ e trabled 1 0 4 0	Network Name:		Nickname:	Global Settings
Alt. Nickhame:  Traffic Info  Traffic Info  Traffic Info  Manage Users  Traffic Info  Traffic Info  Manage Users  Traffic Info	freenode			
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	-			
	()		lines can be sent immediately	
	Channel join dela	/i		

12 users, may be down to 3 active

#### SkullHost





#### skullspace.ca



COVID-19 Notice: All public events have been cancelled or postponed (Hax event above is all virtual/online)

#### hax.skullspace.ca

← → C ☆ ( hax.skullspace.ca/6861636B2074686520706C616E657421/

#### Thank You

Thank you for supporting Skullspace and our festival Hax.

Bookmark or write down the URL for this page:

https://hax.skullspace.ca/6861636B2074686520706C616E657421/

Or this shortcut https://is.gd/FSAU51

So you can access it again without having to go through the donation portal. There isn't anything like a ticket or a welcome email to get you back here.

The festival starts Friday October 16 at 7:00pm Winnipeg time.

Elements of the festival will be embedded below in different sections, depending on what is currently live. Outside festival hours the only live element is the messages for the festival organizer, "markjenkinsznc".

- Festival live streams on YouTube
- #SkullSpace on Freenode IRC network
- <u>Google Meet (video conferencing)</u>
- Direct video feed Schedule

#### Gaming with Zewwy

https://meet.google.com/ipc-tgbc-mpq

#### YouTube

Our YouTube feed is the simplist way to watch our presentations and panels. Click to start the embedded player below.



#### markjenkins.ca



#### markjenkins.ca

Dog feeding gone wrong



#### rockerchess.ca

Rudoll Rocker Chess Club	
OTHER LOCAL CHESS SITES	
Manitoba Chess Association	
Manitoba Scholastic Chess Association	FRONTPAGE
Mind Sports Manitoba	
Friday Night Chess at Weston Community Centre	No meetups are currently scheduled du
Club Erudite (Russian Children's Center, site in	closure of all recreation facilities.
Russian)	The Rudolf Rocker Chess Club meets of
Chess Manitoba Blog	noon to 4pm for drop in, casual chess. I
Abe Yanofsky biography on	Saturday of the month but it may be bu
CFC	Saturday due to holiday closures, facilit
	tournaments. See schedule below.

Pudolf Pocker Chess Club

due to the <u>City of Winnipeg</u>

CONTACT US

MEETUP.COM GROUP

LIBRARY

FACEBOOK GROUP

Q

once a month on a Saturday, . Usually this is the first oumped to a different itator availability, or local

## takaji.ca



← → C ☆ ( index.php?title=Wikigods



← → C ☆ ⓐ wiki.skullspace.ca/index.php?title=Wikigods



Page	Discussion				
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Main page Blog Chat Account creation is disabled on this wiki so we don't have any spam-fighting overhead. These people repler have the required god powers to create new accounts. Track em down.

← → C ☆ ( a) wiki.skullspace.ca/index.php?title=Wikigods



Main page Blog Chat Page Discussion Thanks Tina!

Wikigods

Account creation is disabled on this wiki so we don't have any spam-fighting overhead. These people & have the required god powers to create new accounts. Track em down.

← → C ☆ ( a wiki.skullspace.ca/index.php?title=Wikigods)

Page



Main page Blog Chat Discussion Thanks Alex!

Wikigods

Account creation is disabled on this wiki so we don't have any spam-fighting overhead. These people & have the required god powers to create new accounts. Track em down.

#### ns1.vmsrv.skullspace.ca \*.vmsrv.skullspace.ca



#### Next gen hardware



#### Next gen hardware









#### On Demand



#### On Demand – for scheduled maintenance





#### Some old OEM servers may be okay



#### New organization model

# Admin team outer, more room for experimentation inner layer, nested vms and unprivileged containers

## Biggest flaw

#### **Biggest flaw**

"Ask Mark"

#### "Survival bias is inductive reasoning"



## Happy Hacking